

**TABLE 2.2 Probability Density Function (PDF) and Moment Generating Function (MGF) of the SNR per Symbol  $\gamma$  for Some Common Fading Channels**

| Type of Fading             | Fading Parameter        | PDF $p_\gamma(\gamma)$                                                                                                                                                                           | MGF $M_\gamma(s)$                                                                                            |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Rayleigh                   |                         | $\frac{1}{\bar{\gamma}} \exp\left(-\frac{\gamma}{\bar{\gamma}}\right)$                                                                                                                           | $(1 - s\bar{\gamma})^{-1}$                                                                                   |
| Nakagami- $q$ (Hoyt)       | $0 \leq q \leq 1$       | $\frac{(1+q^2)}{2q\bar{\gamma}} \exp\left(-\frac{(1+q^2)^2\gamma}{4q^2\bar{\gamma}}\right) \times I_0\left(\frac{(1-q^4)\gamma}{4q^2\bar{\gamma}}\right)$                                        | $\left(1 - 2s\bar{\gamma} + \frac{(2s\bar{\gamma})^2 q^2}{(1+q^2)^2}\right)^{-1/2}$                          |
| Nakagami- $n$ (Rice)       | $0 \leq n$              | $\frac{(1+n^2)e^{-n^2}}{\bar{\gamma}} \exp\left(-\frac{(1+n^2)\gamma}{\bar{\gamma}}\right) \times I_0\left(2n\sqrt{\frac{(1+n^2)\gamma}{\bar{\gamma}}}\right)$                                   | $\frac{(1+n^2)}{(1+n^2) - s\bar{\gamma}} \exp\left(\frac{n^2 s\bar{\gamma}}{(1+n^2) - s\bar{\gamma}}\right)$ |
| Nakagami- $m$              | $\frac{1}{2} \leq m$    | $\frac{m^m \gamma^{m-1}}{\bar{\gamma}^m \Gamma(m)} \exp\left(-\frac{m\gamma}{\bar{\gamma}}\right)$                                                                                               | $\left(1 - \frac{s\bar{\gamma}}{m}\right)^{-m}$                                                              |
| Log-normal shadowing       | $\sigma$                | $\frac{4.34}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma\gamma} \exp\left[-\frac{(10\log_{10}\gamma - \mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right]$                                                                                           | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sum_{n=1}^{N_p} H_{x_n} \exp\left(10^{(\sqrt{2}\sigma x_n + \mu)/10} s\right)$        |
| Composite gamma/log-normal | $m$ and $0 \leq \sigma$ | $\int_0^\infty \frac{m^m \gamma^{m-1}}{w^m \Gamma(m)} \exp\left[-\frac{m\gamma}{w}\right] \times \frac{\xi}{\sqrt{2\pi}\sigma w} \exp\left[-\frac{(10\log_{10} w - \mu)^2}{2\sigma^2}\right] dw$ | $\frac{1}{\sqrt{\pi}} \sum_{n=1}^{N_p} H_{x_n} \left(1 - 10^{(\sqrt{2}\sigma x_n + \mu)/10} s/m\right)^{-m}$ |