

Lattice-based Cryptography

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Outline

- 1 Cryptography
 - Fundamental Goals
 - Techniques and Limitations
- 2 Post-Quantum Cryptography
 - Candidates
 - Lattices
- 3 Results and Perspectives




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Fundamental Goals

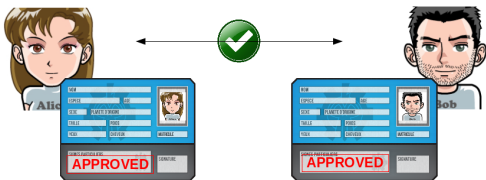
Context:  Alice wants to send message  to  Bob

Fundamental Goals




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Cryptography aims for ensuring:

- Authentication
- Confidentiality
- Integrity
- Non-Repudiation



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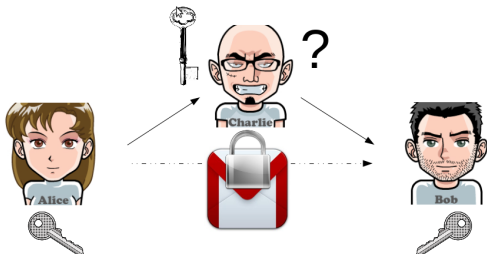
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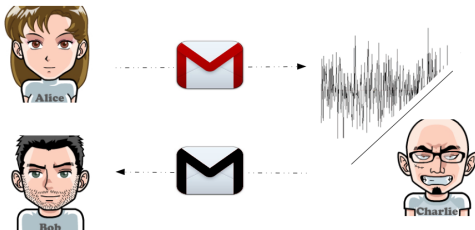


- Confidentiality






- Integrity

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Fundamental Goals

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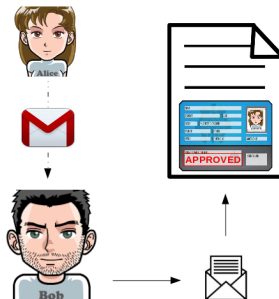
- Confidentiality



- Integrity



- **Non-Repudiation**

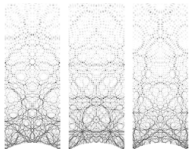


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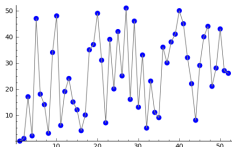
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Techniques and Limitations

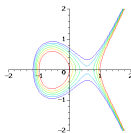
Big Integer Factorization



Finite Field Discrete Logarithm



Elliptic Curves Discrete Logarithm



Advantages

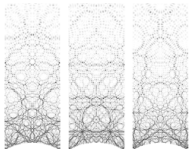
- Old problems: meaning well-studied, therefore trustable
- Wide-spread: already embedded in most cryptographic devices

Drawbacks

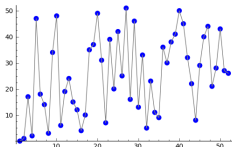
- Greedy: Require **huge** integers (≈ 500 digits) \Rightarrow pretty **slow** and **costly**!

Techniques and Limitations

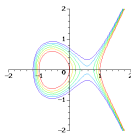
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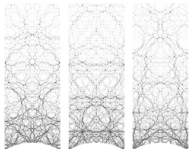
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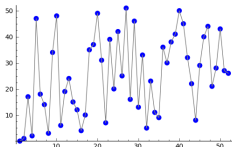
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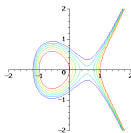
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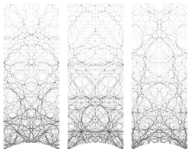
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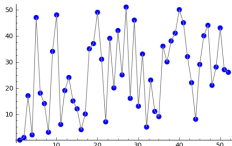
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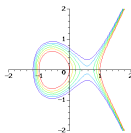
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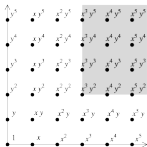
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- **ALREADY BROKEN BY QUANTUM COMPUTERS !** [Shor94]

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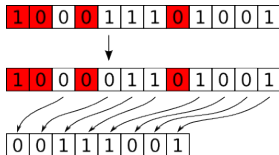
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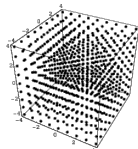
Multivariate



Error Correcting Codes



Euclidian Lattices



Advantage

- Quantum Computing doesn't seem to improve known attacks

Drawback

- Scarce: alternative crypto isn't implemented everywhere

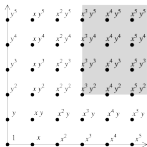
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BUT many ways to improve them

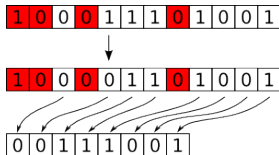
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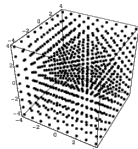
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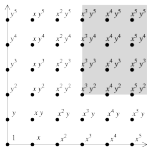
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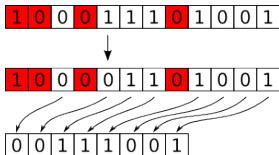
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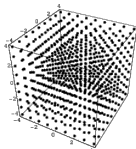
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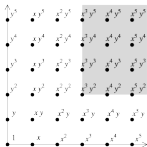
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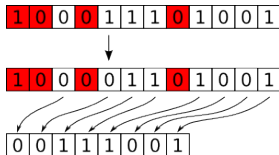
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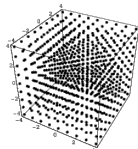
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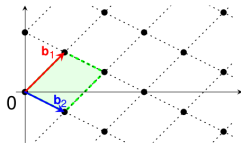
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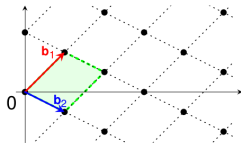
- Good/Bad basis as Private/Public keys



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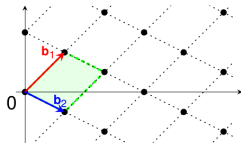
- Good/Bad basis as Private/Public keys
- Exponential algorithms for exact problems



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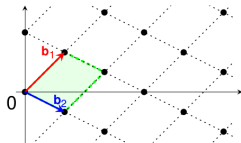
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- Polynomial algorithms are exponentially bad



Lattices

Lattices own every thing you need for Public-Key Cryptography, **and even more!**

- Good/Bad basis as Private/Public keys
- Exponential algorithms for exact problems
- Polynomial algorithms are exponentially bad



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Results and Perspectives

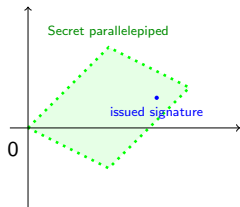
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We proposed an efficient scheme by fixing a broken one using lattice techniques [ABDG14] *Sealing the Leak on Classical NTRU Signatures*. POST-QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY 2014

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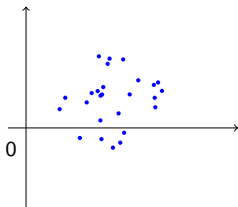


Number of signature: 1

Results and Perspectives

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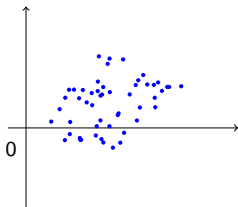


Number of signatures: 25

Results and Perspectives

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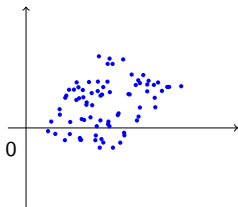


Number of signatures: 50

Results and Perspectives

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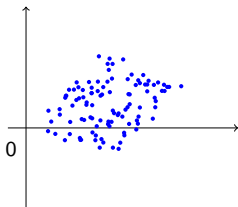


Number of signatures: 75

Results and Perspectives

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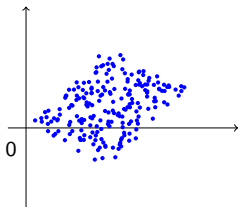


Number of signatures: 100

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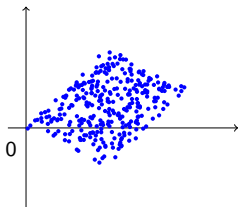


Number of signatures: 200

Results and Perspectives

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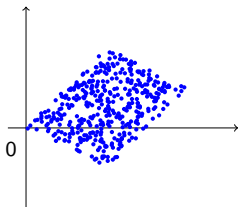


Number of signatures: 300

Results and Perspectives

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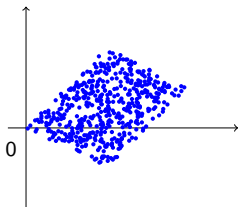


Number of signatures: 400

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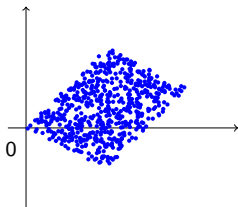


Number of signatures: 500

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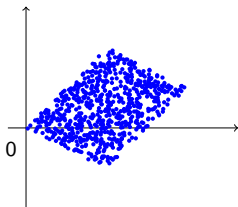


Number of signatures: 600

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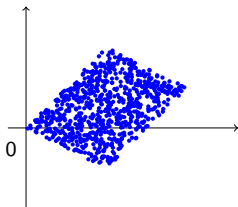


Number of signatures: 700

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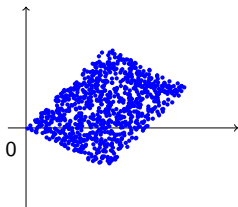


Number of signatures: 800

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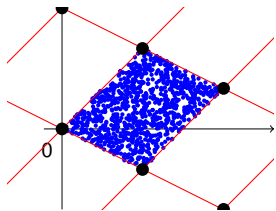


Number of signatures: 900

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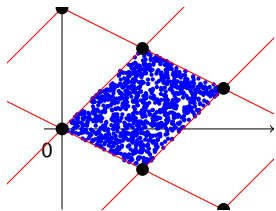


Number of signatures: 1000

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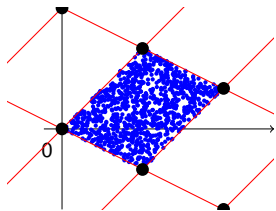
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SOLUTION:
Rejection
Sampling
[Lyu12]

Results and Perspectives

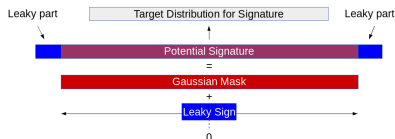
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Code-based Signature

We improved the efficiency of a class of signatures (namely threshold ring ones)
[DS14-15] *Improved Code-based Threshold Ring Signature Scheme*. ONGOING WORK

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Fully Homomorphic Encryption

Ongoing work in order to improve practicality...

REFERENCES

- [ABDG14] Aguilar Melchor, C., Boyen, X., Deneuville, J.C., Gaborit, P. *Sealing the Leak on Classical NTRU Signatures*. POST-QUANTUM CRYPTOGRAPHY 2014
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- [Shor94] Shor, P. W. *Algorithms for Quantum Computation: Discrete Logarithms and Factoring*. FOCS'94

THANK YOU !

